# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 2, 2017

# INSEEGO CORP.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

**Delaware** 

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

000-31659

(Commission file number)

81-3377646

(I.R.S. Employer identification number)

9605 Scranton Road, Suite 300 San Diego, California 92121

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(858) 812-3400

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

#### **Not Applicable**

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- O Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company o

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. o

#### Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

The information in "Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition" of this Current Report on Form 8-K and in Exhibit 99.1, attached hereto, is furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section. It may be incorporated by reference in a filing under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, only if such subsequent filing specifically references such disclosure in this Form 8-K.

On November 2, 2017, Inseego Corp. issued a press release containing preliminary financial results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2017.

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

99.1 Press release, dated November 2, 2017, containing Inseego Corp. preliminary financial results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2017.

# **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Inseego Corp.

By: /s/ Stephen Smith

Stephen Smith

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Date: November 2, 2017



### **Inseego Reports Third Quarter 2017 Financial Results**

Company Meets Guidance and Reports Significant Progress on Customers, Technology, and Operations

SAN DIEGO—November 2, 2017—Inseego Corp. (Nasdaq: INSG) (the "Company"), a leading global provider of mobile broadband hardware and software-as-a-service ("SaaS") solutions for the Internet of Things ("IoT"), today reported results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2017. The Company reports third quarter revenues of \$57.5 million, GAAP net loss of \$13.8 million or a loss of \$0.23 per share, non-GAAP net loss of \$3.1 million or a loss of \$0.05 per share, and adjusted EBITDA of \$1.5 million. Non-GAAP operating expenses have been reduced by \$21.4 million on an annualized basis since the first quarter 2017. Ctrack revenues were \$15.2 million, non-GAAP gross margin was 68.3%, and adjusted EBITDA was \$2.7 million. Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period, including restricted cash, was \$20.0 million.

"We made tremendous progress in Q3 with improvements across the board in technology, supply chain, customer wins and company efficiencies and processes," said Dan Mondor, CEO of Inseego. "The market opportunities for mobile, IoT technologies and enterprise SaaS platforms have never been better."

#### **Recent Business Highlights**

- Announced collaboration with Verizon and Qualcomm to expedite trials and wide-scale commercial deployment of 5G NR technology.
- Inseego was selected by a major US airline for its aviation connected assets application marking the first major US win for the Ctrack solution, a major milestone for the Company.
- Launched MiFi 7000 hotspot for global markets, leveraging the development investment of the MiFi 7730L.
- Demonstrated 1.2 Gbps speed on next generation MiFi hotspot at Mobile World Congress Americas.
- Awarded a smart city IoT deployment with a global system integrator for a large US city.
- Ctrack subscribers grew 3% sequentially and 13% year over year.
- Closed a \$48 million refinance maturing August 2020, providing additional liquidity while paying off the previous term loan originally maturing in May
  of 2018 and extinguishing \$14.9 million of convertible senior notes.
- Brought on a new contract manufacturer in the third quarter, which will contribute cost savings and result in higher gross margins for our MiFi products.
- Executed upon detailed restructuring plans for each geographic region and business line, achieved non-GAAP operating expense reductions of \$2.7 million from the second quarter to the third quarter.
- Added key management hires, including Chief Financial Officer, Chief Strategy Officer and Chief Marketing Officer.

"There is a tremendous opportunity here to expand on an already strong brand portfolio and drive continuous shareholder value." said Steve Smith, CFO of Inseego. "We have a lot of work ahead and need to relentlessly focus on key deliverables. With respect to the outlook, on a consolidated basis, we expect adjusted EBITDA to increase sequentially over the next several quarters. We expect growth in adjusted EBITDA despite an anticipated MiFi revenue decline in the fourth quarter due to the effect from prior supply issues as well as seasonality in the quarter. We are positioned to achieve positive adjusted free cash flow in the first quarter of 2018."

## **Fourth Quarter Outlook**

The following statements are forward-looking and actual results may differ materially. Please see the section titled "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" at the end of this news release. A more detailed description of risks related to our business is included in the reports filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Our guidance for the fourth quarter of 2017 reflects current business indicators and expectations as of the date of this news release, including current exchange rates for foreign currencies.

<u>Inseego Consolidated</u> <u>Fourth Quarter 2017 Outlook</u>

Revenue \$45.0 million - \$50.0 million

Adjusted EBITDA \$2.0 million - \$3.0 million

Ctrack

Revenue \$15.5 million - \$16.0 million

Adjusted EBITDA \$3.0 million - \$3.3 million

#### **Conference Call Information**

Inseego will host a conference call and live webcast for analysts and investors today at 5:00 p.m. ET. A Q&A session with analysts will be held live directly after the prepared remarks. To access the conference call:

- In the United States, call 1-844-881-0135
- International parties can access the call at 1-412-317-6727

Inseego will offer a live audio webcast of the conference call, which will be accessible from the "Investors" section of the Company's website at <a href="investor:inseego.com">investor:inseego.com</a>. The webcast will be archived for a period of two weeks. An audio replay of the conference call will also be available beginning one hour after the call, through November 16, 2017. To hear the replay, parties in the United States may call 1-877-344-7529 and enter access code 10097519#. International parties may call 1-412-317-0088 and enter the same code.

## About Inseego Corp.

Inseego Corp. (Nasdaq: INSG) is a leading global provider of MiFi®-branded intelligent wireless solutions for the worldwide mobile communications market and software-as-a-service (SaaS) and solutions for the Internet of Things (IoT). The Company sells its telematics solutions under the Ctrack brand, including its fleet management, asset tracking and monitoring, stolen vehicle recovery, and usage-based insurance platforms. Inseego Corp. also sells business connectivity solutions and device management services through Inseego North America (formerly Feeney Wireless). The Company is headquartered in San Diego, California. <a href="https://www.inseego.com">www.inseego.com</a>

#### **Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

Some of the information presented in this news release may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In this context, forward-looking statements often address expected future business and financial performance and often contain words such as "may," "estimate," "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "intend," "plan," "project," "will" and similar words and phrases indicating future results. The information presented in this news release related to our outlook for the fourth quarter ending December 31, 2017 and our future business outlook, the future demand for our products, as well as other statements that are not purely statements of historical fact, are forward-looking in nature. These forward-looking statements are made on the basis of management's current expectations, assumptions, estimates and projections and are subject to significant risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements. We therefore cannot guarantee future results, performance or achievements. Actual results could differ materially from our expectations.

Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the Company's expectations include (1) the future demand for wireless broadband access to data and fleet management software and services; (2) the growth of wireless wide-area networking and fleet management software and services; (3) customer and end-user acceptance of the Company's current product and service offerings and market demand for the Company's anticipated new product and service offerings; (4) increased competition and pricing pressure from participants in the markets in which the Company is engaged; (5) dependence on third-party manufacturers and key component suppliers worldwide; (6) unexpected liabilities or expenses; (7) the Company's ability to introduce new products and services in a timely manner; (8) litigation, regulatory and IP developments related to our products or components of our products; (9) dependence on a small number of customers for a significant portion of the Company's revenues; and (10) the Company's plans and expectations relating to acquisitions, divestitures, strategic relationships, international expansion, software and hardware developments, personnel matters and cost containment initiatives, including restructuring activities and the timing of their implementation.

These factors, as well as other factors set forth as risk factors or otherwise described in the reports filed by the Company with the SEC (available at <a href="www.sec.gov">www.sec.gov</a>), could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in the Company's forward-looking statements. The Company assumes no obligation to update publicly any forward-looking statements for any reason, even if new information becomes available or other events occur in the future, except as otherwise required pursuant to applicable law and our on-going reporting obligations under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

Inseego Corp. has provided financial information in this news release that has not been prepared in accordance with GAAP. Non-GAAP gross profit, gross margin, operating expenses, adjusted EBITDA, net loss and net loss per share exclude restructuring charges, net of recoveries, share-based compensation expense, amortization of discount and issuance costs related to the Company's convertible senior notes and term loans, loss on extinguishment of debt, impairment charges related to certain product lines the Company abandoned, net of recoveries from a related legal settlement, and charges related to the Company's acquisition and divestiture activities, net of related costs recovered. Adjusted EBITDA also excludes interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (unrelated to acquisitions, the convertible senior notes and the term loan), charges related to the termination of our revolving credit facility and net foreign currency transaction gains and losses.

Non-GAAP gross profit, gross margin, operating expenses, adjusted EBITDA, net loss and net loss per share are supplemental measures of our performance that are not required by, or presented in accordance with, GAAP. These non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as an analytical tool and are not intended to be used in isolation or as a substitute for gross profit, gross margin, operating expenses, net loss, net loss per share or any other performance measure determined in accordance with GAAP. We present non-GAAP gross profit, gross margin, operating expenses, adjusted EBITDA, net loss and net loss per share because we consider each to be an important supplemental measure of our performance.

Management uses these non-GAAP financial measures to make operational decisions, evaluate the Company's performance, prepare forecasts and determine compensation. Further, management believes that both management and investors benefit from referring to these non-GAAP financial measures in assessing the Company's performance when planning, forecasting and analyzing future periods. Share-based compensation expenses are expected to vary depending on the number of new incentive award grants issued to both current and new employees, the number of such grants forfeited by former employees, and changes in the Company's stock price, stock market volatility, expected option term and risk-free interest rates, all of which are difficult to estimate. In calculating non-GAAP gross profit, gross margin, operating expenses, adjusted EBITDA, net loss and net loss per share, management excludes certain non-cash and one-time items in order to facilitate comparability of the Company's operating performance on a period-to-period basis because such expenses are not, in management's view, related to the Company's ongoing operating performance. Management uses this view of the Company's operating performance for purposes of comparison with its business plan and individual operating budgets and in the allocation of resources. Adjusted free cash flow is adjusted EBITDA less normalized interest payments, capital expenditures and tax payments.

The Company further believes that these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors in providing greater transparency to the information used by management in its operational decision-making. The Company believes that the use of non-GAAP gross profit, gross margin, operating expenses, adjusted EBITDA, net loss and net loss per share also facilitates a comparison of our underlying operating performance with that of other companies in our industry, which use similar non-GAAP financial measures to supplement their GAAP results.

In the future, the Company expects to continue to incur expenses similar to the non-GAAP adjustments described above, and exclusion of these items in the presentation of our non-GAAP financial measures should not be construed as an inference that these costs are unusual, infrequent or non-recurring. Investors and potential investors are cautioned that there are material limitations associated with the use of non-GAAP financial measures as an analytical tool. The limitations of relying on non-GAAP financial measures include, but are not limited to, the fact that other companies, including other companies in our industry, may calculate non-GAAP financial measures differently than we do, limiting their usefulness as a comparative tool.

Investors and potential investors are encouraged to review the reconciliation of our non-GAAP financial measures contained within this news release with our GAAP financial results.

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Inseego Contact: Stephen Smith Phone: 1-858-247-2149 Email: stephen.smith@inseego.com

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(In thousands, except share and per share data) (Unaudited)

	 Three Mo Septer	nths Er nber 30	Nine Months Ended September 30,						
	 2017		2016		2017		2016		
Net revenues:		·							
Hardware	\$ 42,810	\$	46,096	\$	129,221	\$	149,402		
SaaS, software and services	14,651		14,785		43,542		41,234		
Total net revenues	57,461		60,881		172,763		190,636		
Cost of net revenues:									
Hardware	37,277		32,768		108,097		109,395		
SaaS, software and services	3,730		5,189		13,390		13,896		
Impairment of abandoned product line, net of recoveries	82		_		1,489		_		
Total cost of net revenues	 41,089		37,957		122,976		123,291		
Gross profit	16,372		22,924		49,787		67,345		
Operating costs and expenses:	_	·	_						
Research and development	5,099		7,942		16,788		24,248		
Sales and marketing	6,181		7,953		20,340		24,062		
General and administrative	7,118		14,551		27,249		34,744		
Amortization of purchased intangible assets	905		1,008		2,714		2,912		
Impairment of purchased intangible assets	_		2,594		_		2,594		
Restructuring charges, net of recoveries	3,446		794		5,698		1,685		
Total operating costs and expenses	22,749		34,842		72,789		90,245		
Operating loss	 (6,377)		(11,918)		(23,002)		(22,900)		
Other income (expense):									
Interest expense, net	(5,229)		(3,877)		(14,266)		(11,712)		
Other income (expense), net	 (1,780)		(3,560)		(3,408)		986		
Loss before income taxes	(13,386)		(19,355)		(40,676)		(33,626)		
Income tax provision (benefit)	 409		(799)		1,270		(478)		
Net loss	(13,795)		(18,556)		(41,946)		(33,148)		
Less: Net loss (income) attributable to noncontrolling interests	6		(11)		33		(24)		
Net loss attributable to Inseego Corp.	\$ (13,789)	\$	(18,567)	\$	(41,913)	\$	(33,172)		
Per share data:									
Net loss per share:									
Basic and diluted	\$ (0.23)	\$	(0.34)	\$	(0.72)	\$	(0.62)		
Weighted-average shares used in computation of net loss per share:									
Basic and diluted	59,004,520		53,876,795	_	58,157,171		53,584,410		

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In thousands)

	Se	September 30, 2017		ecember 31, 2016
	n)	J <b>naudited)</b>		
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	19,587	\$	9,894
Restricted cash		411		_
Accounts receivable, net		21,009		22,203
Inventories		20,964		31,142
Prepaid expenses and other		10,680		5,208
Total current assets		72,651		68,447
Property, plant and equipment, net		6,899		8,392
Rental assets, net		6,816		7,003
Intangible assets, net		37,617		40,283
Goodwill		34,846		34,428
Other assets		72		163
Total assets	\$	158,901	\$	158,716
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	30,806	\$	31,242
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		32,501		27,897
DigiCore bank facilities		2,952		3,238
Total current liabilities		66,259		62,377
Long-term liabilities:				
Convertible senior notes, net		82,703		90,908
Term loan, net		43,682		_
Deferred tax liabilities, net		4,449		4,439
Other long-term liabilities		10,688		18,719
Total liabilities		207,781		176,443
Stockholders' deficit:				
Common stock		58		54
Additional paid-in capital		518,338		507,616
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(1,361)		(1,409)
Accumulated deficit		(565,937)		(524,024)
Total stockholders' deficit attributable to Inseego Corp.	<u></u>	(48,902)		(17,763)
Noncontrolling interests		(40,902)		36
Total stockholders' deficit		(48,880)		(17,727)
Total liabilities and stockholders' deficit	\$	158,901	\$	158,716
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# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,					Nine Months Ended September 30,						
	2017			2016		2017		2016				
Cash flows from operating activities:												
Net loss	\$ (13,7	'95)	\$	(18,556)	\$	(41,946)	\$	(33,148)				
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:												
Depreciation and amortization	3,4	136		3,603		11,098		10,836				
Amortization of acquisition-related inventory step-up		_		_		_		1,829				
Provision for bad debts, net of recoveries	2	254		(38)		986		96				
Loss on impairment of abandoned product line, net of recoveries		82		_		1,489		_				
Provision for excess and obsolete inventory	7	04		1,027		876		2,580				
Share-based compensation expense	9	63		1,115		2,942		3,437				
Amortization of debt discount and debt issuance costs	2,7	′58		2,112		7,840		6,335				
Loss on extinguishment of debt	2,0	35		_		2,035		_				
Loss on disposal of assets, net of gain on divestiture and sale of other assets	۷	177		2,598		648		(4,290)				
Loss on impairment of purchased intangible assets		_		2,594		_		2,594				
Deferred income taxes		24		(527)		9		(735)				
Non-cash equity earn-out compensation expense		_		2,109		_		2,109				
Unrealized foreign currency transaction loss (gain), net	3)	851)		967		(794)		3,038				
Other	3)	803)		(712)		(309)		183				
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of effects from divestiture:												
Restricted cash	2,1	.00		_		(411)		_				
Accounts receivable	5,5	86		5,423		614		9,881				
Inventories	7	93		(8,635)		3,637		3,757				
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(1,8	866)		(5,713)		(4,071)		(6,186)				
Accounts payable	(5,2	26)		10,139		1,968		(7,077)				
Accrued expenses, income taxes, and other	3,5	578		3,313		(1,813)		4,812				
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	- 2	249	_	819		(15,202)	_	51				
Cash flows from investing activities:												
Installment payments related to past acquisitions				(1,875)		_		(3,750)				
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(2	293)		(382)		(1,737)		(875)				
Proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment	`	_		247		182		392				
Proceeds from the sale of divested assets		_		2,050		_		11,300				
Proceeds from the sale of short-term investments						_						
Purchases of intangible assets and additions to capitalized software development costs	(5	— '56)		(774)		(2.256)		1,210 (2,092)				
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(1,0			(774)	_	(2,256)		6,185				
Cash flows from financing activities:	(1,0	,13)		(,,,,		(0,011)						
Proceeds from term loans	46,9	17				64,917						
Payment of issuance costs related to term loans		81)				(905)		_				
Repayment of term loan	·			_		, ,		_				
	(20,0	- 1		_		(20,000)		<del>-</del>				
Repurchase of convertible senior notes	(11,9			(1.010)		(11,900)		(005)				
Net repayment of DigiCore bank and overdraft facilities	(1,2			(1,010)		(620)		(965)				
Principal payments under capital lease obligations	·	.51)		(272)		(613)		(722)				
Principal payments on mortgage bond  Taxes paid on vested restricted stock units, net of proceeds from stock option exercises and employee stock		(74)		(63)		(216)		(175)				
purchase plan		(62)		39		(793)		368				
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	13,0	)48		(1,306)		29,870		(1,494)				
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents	(1,5	516)		(155)		(1,164)		(147)				
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	10,7	'32		(1,376)		9,693		4,595				
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	8,8	355		18,541	_	9,894		12,570				
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 19,5	87	\$	17,165	\$	19,587	\$	17,165				

Reconciliation of GAAP Net Income (Loss) to Non-GAAP Net Income (Loss) (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

		Three Mor Septembe				Nine Mor Septembe		ths Ended r 30, 2017		
	Net Income (Loss)			ne (Loss) Per Share	Net I	Income (Loss)	Incon	ne (Loss) Per Share		
GAAP net loss	\$ (13,795)		\$	(0.23)	\$	(41,946)	\$	(0.72)		
Adjustments:										
Share-based compensation expense <sup>(a)</sup>		794		0.01		2,773		0.05		
Purchased intangibles amortization <sup>(b)</sup>		1,445		0.03		4,325		0.08		
Acquisition- and divestiture-related charges, net(C)		94		_		1,857		0.03		
Debt discount and issuance costs amortization		2,758		0.05		7,840		0.13		
Loss on extinguishment of debt		2,035		0.03		2,035		0.03		
Restructuring charges, net of recoveries		3,446		0.06		5,698		0.10		
Impairment of abandoned product line, net of recoveries <sup>(d)</sup>		82		_		1,489		0.03		
Non-GAAP net loss	\$	(3,141)	\$	(0.05)	\$	(15,929)	\$	(0.27)		

- (a) Includes share-based compensation expense recorded under ASC Topic 718, net of share-based compensation expense included in restructuring charges.
- (b) Includes amortization of intangible assets purchased through acquisitions.
- (c) Includes professional fees, including legal and due diligence related to acquisitions and divestitures, and other charges, net of related costs recovered.
- (d) Includes the additional write down of the value of certain inventory related to product lines the Company abandoned during the fourth quarter of 2016, net of recoveries from a related legal settlement.

Reconciliation of GAAP Operating Costs and Expenses to Non-GAAP Operating Costs and Expenses

Three Months Ended September 30, 2017

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

	GAAP	com	hare-based Purchased intangibles expense amortization  (a) (b)		Restructuring harges, net of recoveries				nisition- and vestiture- ed charges, net	No	on-GAAP	
Cost of net revenues	\$ 41,089	\$	35	\$	540	\$ _	\$	82	\$	_	\$	40,432
Operating costs and expenses:												
Research and development	5,099		225		_	_		_		_		4,874
Sales and marketing	6,181		320		_	_		_		_		5,861
General and administrative	7,118		214		_	_		_		94		6,810
Amortization of purchased intangible assets	905		_		905	_		_		_		_
Restructuring charges, net of recoveries	3,446		_		_	3,446		_		_		_
Total operating costs and expenses	\$ 22,749		759		905	3,446				94	\$	17,545
Total	,	\$	794	\$	1,445	\$ 3,446	\$	82	\$	94		

- (a) Includes share-based compensation expense recorded under ASC Topic 718, net of share-based compensation expense included in restructuring charges.
- $(b) \ \ Includes \ amortization \ of \ intangible \ assets \ purchased \ through \ acquisitions.$
- (c) Includes the additional write down of the value of certain inventory related to product lines the Company abandoned during the fourth quarter of 2016.

Reconciliation of GAAP Operating Costs and Expenses to Non-GAAP Operating Costs and Expenses
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2017
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	GAAP	con	are-based ipensation expense (a)	i	Purchased ntangibles nortization (b)	Restructuring charges, net of recoveries		Impairment of abandoned product line, net of recoveries (c)		Acquisition- and divestiture- related charges, net (d)		N	on-GAAP
Cost of net revenues	\$ 122,976	\$	130	\$	1,611	\$		\$	1,489	\$	822	\$	118,924
Operating costs and expenses:													
Research and development	16,788		541		_		_		_		_		16,247
Sales and marketing	20,340		536		_		_		_		_		19,804
General and administrative	27,249		1,566		_		_		_		1,080		24,603
Amortization of purchased intangible assets	2,714		_		2,714		_		_		_		_
Restructuring charges, net of recoveries	5,698		_		_		5,698		_				_
Total operating costs and expenses	\$ 72,789		2,643		2,714		5,698		_		1,080	\$	60,654
Total		\$	2,773	\$	4,325	\$	5,698	\$	1,489	\$	1,902		

- (a) Includes share-based compensation expense recorded under ASC Topic 718, net of share-based compensation expense included in restructuring charges.
- (b) Includes amortization of intangible assets purchased through acquisitions.
- (c) Includes the additional write down of the value of certain inventory related to product lines the Company abandoned during the fourth quarter of 2016, net of recoveries from a related legal settlement.
- (d) Includes professional fees, including legal and due diligence related to acquisitions and divestitures, and other charges, net of related costs recovered.

Reconciliation of GAAP Loss before Income Taxes to Adjusted EBITDA (In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	e Months Ended ember 30, 2017	e Months Ended tember 30, 2017
Loss before income taxes	\$ (13,386)	\$ (40,676)
Depreciation and amortization <sup>(a)</sup>	3,436	11,098
Share-based compensation expense <sup>(b)</sup>	794	2,773
Restructuring charges, net of recoveries	3,446	5,698
Impairment of abandoned product line, net of recoveries <sup>(c)</sup>	82	1,489
Acquisition- and divestiture-related charges, net(d)	94	1,399
Interest expense, net <sup>(e)</sup>	5,229	14,266
Other expense, net <sup>(f)</sup>	1,780	3,408
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 1,475	\$ (545)

- (a) Includes depreciation and amortization charges, including amortization of intangible assets purchased through acquisitions.
- (b) Includes share-based compensation expense recorded under ASC Topic 718, net of share-based compensation expense included in restructuring charges.
- (c) Includes the additional write down of the value of certain inventory related to product lines the Company abandoned during the fourth quarter of 2016, net of recoveries from a related legal settlement.
- (d) Includes professional fees, including legal and due diligence related to acquisitions and divestitures, and other charges, net of related costs recovered.
- (e) Includes the amortization of debt discount and issuance costs related to the convertible senior notes and term loans.
- (f) Includes charges primarily related to the extinguishment of our previous term loan and a portion of our convertible senior notes, as well as charges related to the termination of our revolving credit facility and net foreign currency transaction losses.